



«

-

«

»»

«

»

«

»

220201.62 «

»

220201.65 «

»

220201.68 «

»

-

2012 .

681.5

$$\vdots$$

220201.62, 220201.65, 220201.68

« _____ », 20012. 45 . . . , . . .

$$\vdots$$

• • , _____ • •

$$\vdots$$
$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \cdot (\quad) \cdot \cdot \cdot, \quad ; \\ & \cdot \cdot (\quad) \cdot \cdot \cdot, \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

« ».

© -

2012 .

1.	.	DNS TCP/IP	4
2.		9
3.	WWW.....		12
4.	fast ethernet		22
5. Router.		28
6.	.		
.....			37

1.

DNS TCP/IP

:
— windows
— windows control panel
— ipconfig, arp
— (computer name) (domain name)
—
— ip-
— ip- (default gateway)
— domain name system (dns) , dynamic host configuration
protocol (dhcp) windows internet name service (wins).
— (mac)
— windows

1.

— , , :
— , , ,
— (network interface card- nic)
— , 11- 0-17-3d-bc-01.
— ,
— 6 : 3 -
— , 3 , .25 frame
— relay,
— Ip- , 4 , , 109.26.17.100.
— . Ip- :
— ,
— center, nic), internet (network information
internet. internet.
— ip nic,
— ip- .
— ip- , ip- .
— ip- ,
— , serv1.ibm.com.
— , , dns- ,
— , , ftp telnet.

2. Ip-

— :
— 0,
— , 3 ,
— 1 126. (0 , 127
— , 216, 224.

[illegible]

— windows :
 — ipconfig, arp windows « / / »,
 « / / ».
 .

1 –
 »/ « » « »/ « ».
 , , ,
 1.1 nic.

. 1.1 –

netbios	
nt (win 2000)	
nic.	

2 – tcp/ip, , ip- , dhcp dns.
 1.2.

. 1.2 –

Ip .	ip	
Ip .	Ip	
Ip .		
. Dns	Dns ?	
. Dns	Ip dns	
. Wins	Wins ?	
. Wins	Ip wins	

3 – « / / .
 / »
 1.3 nic.

. 1.3 –

nic	
Nic ?	
nic	

4 – ipconfig.exe
 ipconfig, ipconfig /?
 :
 ipconfig.exe /all cmd (dos).
 1.4.

. 1.4 –

Ip	

Mac	
(default gateway)	
dhcp	
Ip dns	
Ip wins	

5 – arp.exe

arp /?

:

arp -a, arp -a inet_addr, arp -a eth_addr

7 –

ip-

ping, tracert, netstat.

ping

()

ping

(firewall)

```
Ping [-t] [-a] [-n count] [-l size] [-f] [-i ttl] [-v tos] [-r count] [-s size]
      [[-j hoplist] | [-k hoplist]] [-w timeout]

-t           : Ping continuously.
              (ctrl)+(break), - (ctrl)+(c).
-a          : Resolve addresses.
-n          : Number of echo request sent.
-l          : Size of buffer to be sent.
-f          : Do not fragment.
-i ttl      : Time to live. ("time to live").
-v tos      : Type of service. ("type of service").
-r          : Record route.
-s          : Size of buffer to be sent.
-j          : Hop list.
-k          : Hop list.
-w          : Timeout in milliseconds.
```

ping :

```
Ping www.dgtu.donetsk.ua
        w3.donntu.edu [194.44.183.9] 32 :
194.44.183.9:    =32    <1    ttl=254
194.44.183.9:    =32    <10   ttl=254
194.44.183.9:    =32    <10   ttl=254
194.44.183.9:    =32    <10   ttl=254
        ping 194.44.183.9:
:            = 4,      = 4,      = 0 (0% ),
:
= 0 ,      = 1 ,      = 0

Ping k16c5
        k16c5 [192.168.18.250] 32 :
192.168.18.250:    =32    <1    ttl=128
```



```
-n
-p
-s
-r
-s
tcp, udp ip.
-p
ctrl+c.
```

netstat :

Netstat

tcp	k16c4:1074	host12.list.ru:9999	syn_sent
tcp	k16c4:nbssession	dhcp_dyn_ip_242.lan4.donntu:1030	established
tcp	k16c4:nbssession	dhcp_dyn_ip_243.lan4.donntu:1073	established
tcp	k16c4:nbssession	dhcp_dyn_ip_243.lan4.donntu:1144	established
tcp	k16c4:nbssession	dhcp_dyn_ip_250.lan4.donntu:1026	established

Netstat -a

tcp	k16c3:1033	k16c3:0	listening
tcp	k16c3:1025	k16c3:0	listening
tcp	k16c3:1026	k16c3:0	listening
tcp	k16c3:137	k16c3:0	listening
tcp	k16c3:138	k16c3:0	listening
tcp	k16c3:nbssession	k16c3:0	listening
tcp	k16c3:1025	*.*	
tcp	k16c3:1026	*.*	
tcp	k16c3:nbname	*.*	
tcp	k16c3:nbdatagram	*.*	

Netstat -e

C

262891	23508
155	137
1405	55
0	0
0	0
302	

2.

— :
— ,

1. **icmp**
icmp (-) tcp/ip
ip-
icmp , . 2.1.

. 2.1 –

Destination unreachable	Time to live exceeded	Parameter problem
Source quench	Redirect	Echo
Echo reply	Timestamp	Timestamp reply
Information request	Information reply	Address request
Address reply		

,
icmp- (destination unreachable).

2. Ping:

ping icmp.
ip-
 , « »
 : (1 10), (time to live –ttl, ping
1 255ms), (16 8192), (timeout, 9999 ms)

windows:

Ping [-t] [-a] [-n count] [-l size] [-f] [-i ttl] [-v tos]
[-r count] [-s count] [[-j host-list] | [-k host-list]]
[-w timeout] destination-list

Options:

-t (ctrl+c)
-a
-n count
-l size
-f "
-i ttl
-w timeout
-v tos ("type of service").
-r count
-s count
-j host-list
-k host-list
Destination-list

3. **tracert.**

icmp.
ping, ip-
(),

trace route:

(maximum hops, 1 255) timeout (9999 ms).

windows:

Tracert [-d] [-h maximum_hops] [-j host-list] [-w timeout] target_name

Options:

-d

-h maximum_hops
 -j host-list
 -w timeout

4. netstat.

netstat

windows:

Netstat [-a] [-e] [-n] [-s] [-p] [-r] []

-a

().

-e ethernet.

-s.

-n

-p " ": tcp udp.

-s

" ": tcp, udp ip.

-r

-s

tcp, udp ip. -p

ctrl+c.

(194.85.33.0)

512 / .

217.23.64.0

2 / , 212.194.38.0

10/100 / .

1. Ping.

ping

-t, -n, -l, -i,-

w.

Ping www.sgu.ru

Ping www.microsoft.com

Ping www.sun.com

Ping 212.193.38.83

ping

-f,

-l size.

?

2. Tracert.

tracert

?

Ping www.sgu.ru

Ping www.microsoft.com

Ping www.sun.com

Ping 212.193.38.83

3.

ip-

194.85.33.0, 217.23.64.0, 212.193.38.0.

<http://www.ripe.net/db/whois/whois.html>

<http://www.ripn.net:8080/nic/whois/index.html>.

. 2.1.



.2.1 –

4. ping

1. 194.85.33.29, 194.85.33.30, 217.23.64.2, 212.193.38.248, 212.193.35.10
« », ttl ping
2. 10 ping looking
4 ,
glass http://noc.runnet.ru.
3. 10
64 50 %.
4. ?
5. ping, 194.85.33.29.

5. tracert

1. tracert
194.85.33.29, 194.85.33.30, 217.23.64.2, 212.193.38.248, 212.193.35.10.
2. 212.193.38.248 217.23.64.2
http://noc.runnet.ru.
3. 212.193.38.248 194.85.35.100,
4. 1,
194.85.33.0, 217.23.64.0, 212.193.38.0.

3. WWW

:

ethernet

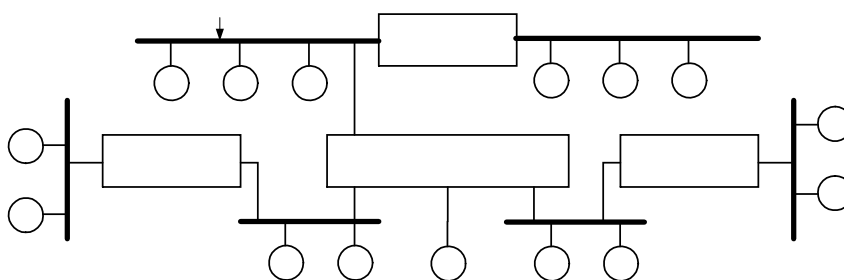
ethernet

(ieee 802.3).

“ ”

(- / -
(), - csma/cd – carrier-sense multiple
access/collision detection). ieee 802.3 : –
“ ”, – 10 / , - csma/cd, ().

“ ”
“ ”
“ ”
()
(. 3.1).
().
“ ”,



. 3.1 –

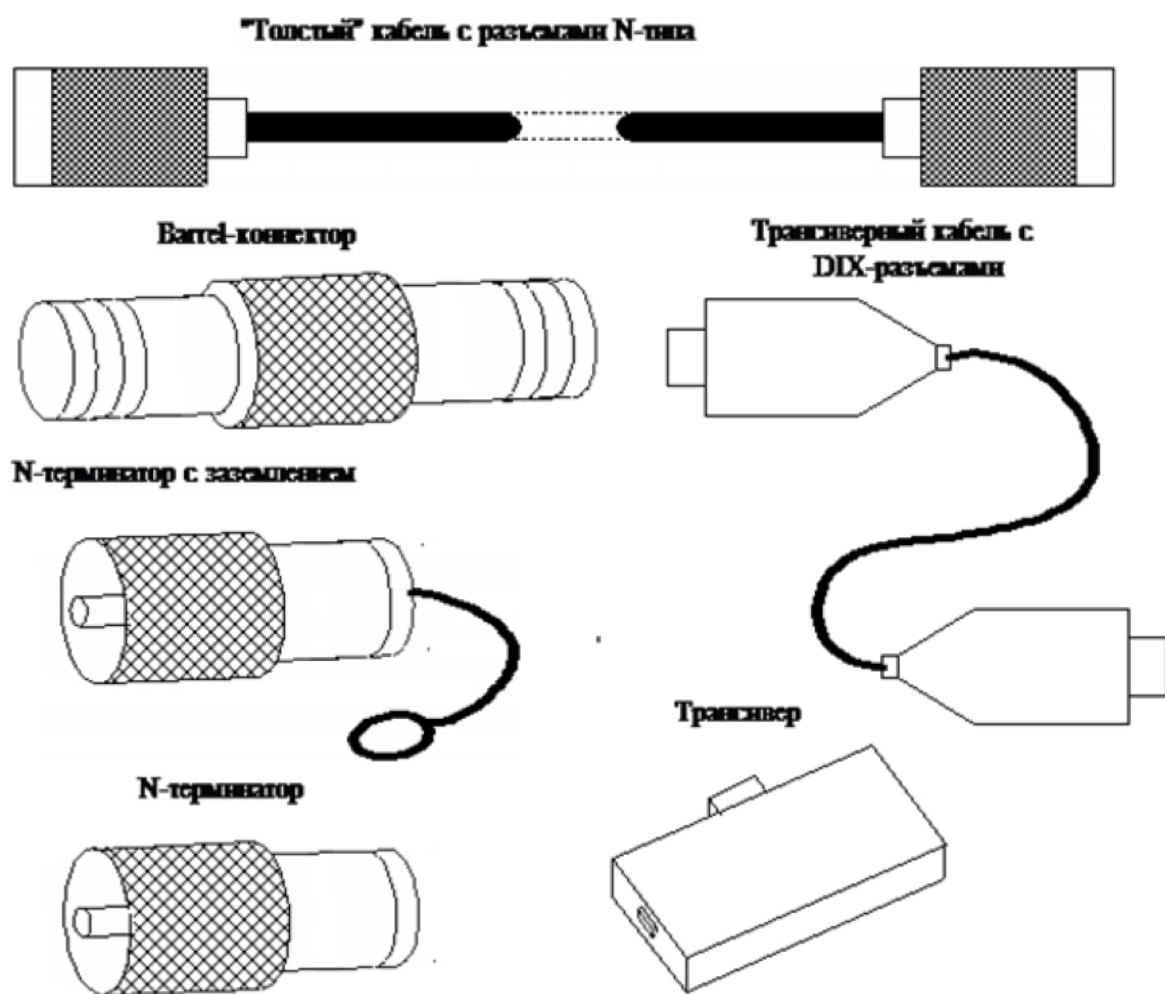
ethernet

- 10base5 (“ ”);
- 10base2 (“ ”);
- 10base-t ();
- 10base-f ().

10 / , base : “10”
(. . : “5” – 500
, “2” – 200 (, 185) : “t” – (“twisted-pair”, “f” – (“fiber optic”).

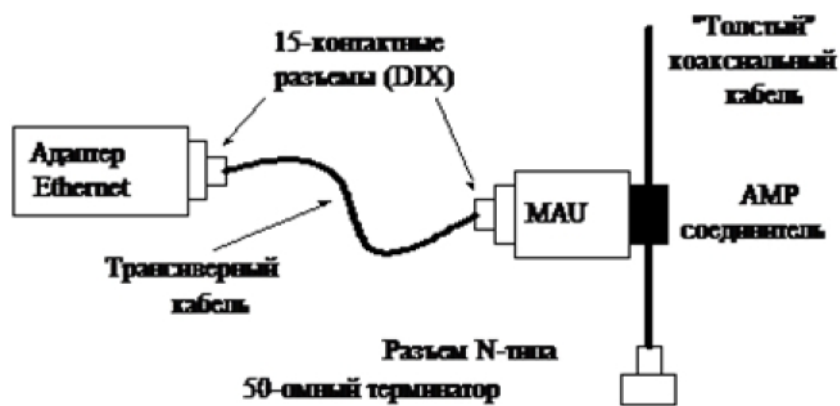
10base5 (“ ”)

10base5 . 3.2,
“ ” – . 3.3. “ ” 0,5 (1
)
“ ” ,
– 50 .
500 (). “ ” rg-8 rg-11.



.3.2 -

10base5.



.3.3 -

“ ”

- “ ” ();
- ();
- barrel- n- ;
- n- ;
- n- .

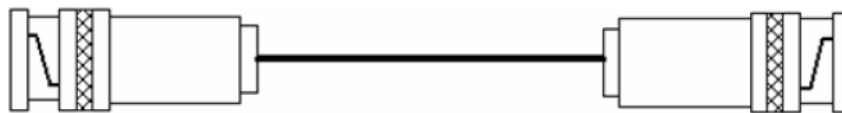
10base2 (“ ”).

“ ” “ ” - “ ”
 0,5 (5), , 50 50-
 – 185 (”).

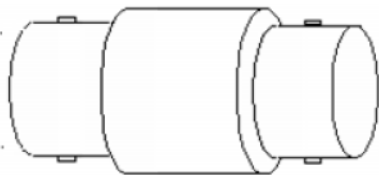
(185). “ ” – rg-58 /u, rg-58 a/u,
 rg-58 c/u.

10base2 .3.5,
 “ ” – .3.6.

“Тонкий” кабель с BNC-разъемами



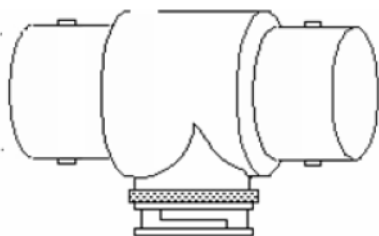
Barrel-коннектор



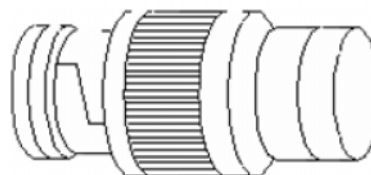
Терминатор с заземлением



T-коннектор

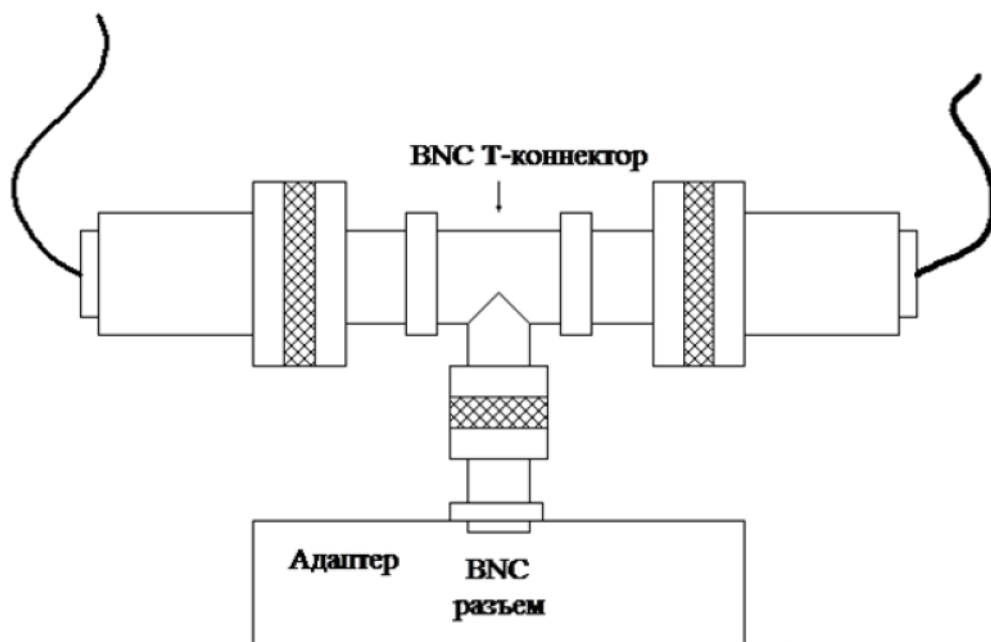


Терминатор без заземления



.3.5 -

10base2



. 3.6 -

“ ” , , 925 , ,).

30 , , (30-1)·3=87.

10base2

– 1 .

“ 5-4-3” . “ ”

:

— ();

— bnc- ,

;

— Bnc t- ();

— bnc ;

— bnc .

10bas-t ().
ethernet (utp- , unshielded twisted-pair cable)

(– , –).

100

–

eia/tia , 3.

8-

rj-45,
50-

telco.

4.

“ 4- ”.

10bas-t

10base-t

(

, ())

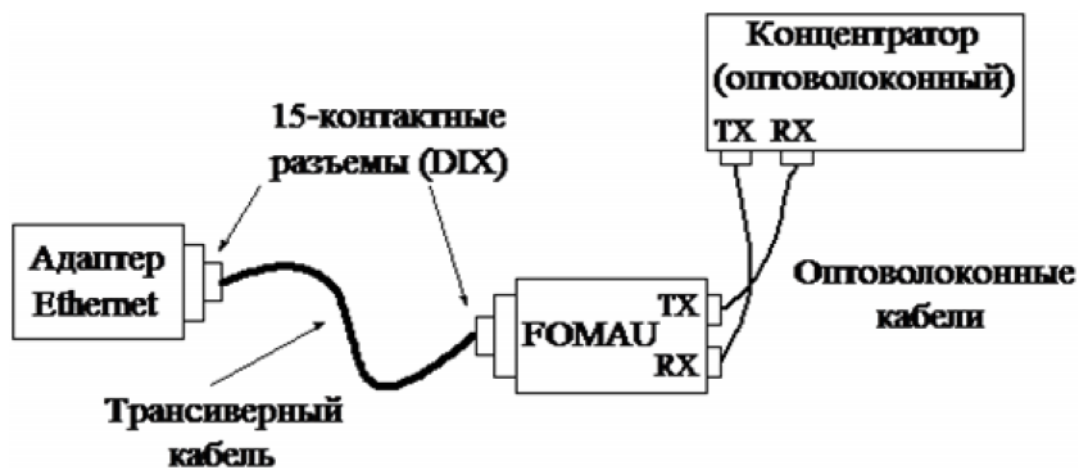
() .

(10base-t – 1024,
500) –

— :
— (, rj-45;
— (utp-);

10base-fl ().
ethernet

, . 3.7.



. 3.7 –

10base fl

() 1 2500 .
– 2000 . – 4.
()
10base-fl, 400 .

10base-fl

10base5 (

10base-t
).

. 7.

— :
— ;
— (fomau);
— ;
— st-

Ethernet.

ethernet, “5-4-3”
“4-”

ethernet,
 1024;
 575
 49
 2500
 ethernet,
 ()
 ()
 3.1.

3.1 –

ethernet								
		T0	Tm	T0	Tm	T0	Tm	T1
10base5	500	11,8	55,0	46,5	89,8	169,5	212,8	0,0866
10base2	185	11,8	30,8	46,5	65,5	169,5	188,5	0,1026
10base-t	100	15,3	26,6	42,0	53,3	165,0	176,3	0,1130
10base-fl	2000	12,3	212,3	33,5	233,5	156,5	356,5	0,1000
Foirl	1000	7,8	107,8	29,0	129,0	152,0	252,0	0,1000
Aui (> 2)	2+48=50	0	5,1	0	5,1	0	5,1	0,1026

- 1.
2. $ts = t_1 + t_0$, 1 – t_m ;
575
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
6. 575

•
•
(, 49).
(,).

() 3.2.

. 3.2 –

10base5	16	11
10base2	16	11
10base-t	10,5	8
10base-fl	10,5	8

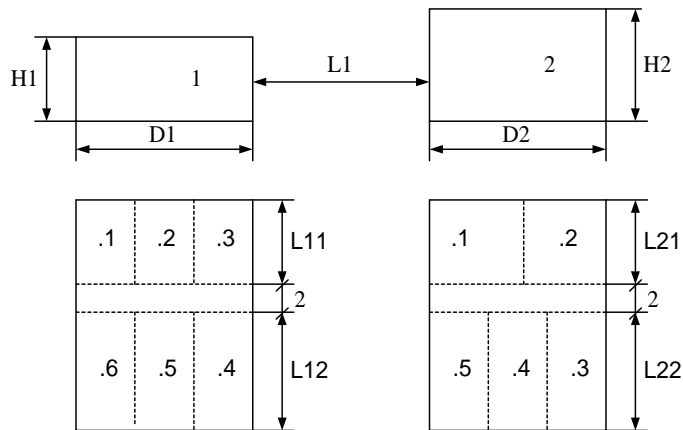
49

- 1.
2. ().
3. ().

1. ;
2. ;
3. ;
4. , ();
5. ();
6. .

1. ethernet?
2. 10base5?
3. 10base2?
4. 10base-t?
5. 10base-fl?
6. ethernet?

1. . . , 1998. – 288 . /
2. “ ”, 2000. – 672 . / . . . – :



-	L1,	H1,	D1,	L11,	L12,	H2,	D2,	L21,	L22,	1	2
1.	Max	9	60	15	30	8	150	30	15	3	2
2.	Max	6	75	20	25	12	120	25	20	2	3
3.	Max	9	90	25	20	8	90	20	25	3	2
4.	Max	6	120	30	15	12	60	15	30	2	3

			.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6
1.	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
		2	3	1	2	1	2	1
		3	1	3	1	2	1	2
	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1
		2	2	3	1	2	2	-
2.	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1
		2	1	3	1	2	1	2
	2	1	2	1	3	1	3	-
		2	2	3	1	2	2	-
		3	4	2	1	2	1	-
3.	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1
		2	1	2	1	2	1	3
		3	2	1	2	1	3	1
	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	-
		2	1	2	1	2	4	
4.	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2
		2	3	1	2	1	2	1
	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	-
		2	4	1	2	1	2	-
		3	3	3	1	2	1	-

1.	1	1	10base5	10base5
		2	10base2	
		3	10base-t	
	2	1	10base-fl	

		2	10base5	
2.	1	1	10base2	10base2
		2	10base-t	
		1	10base-fl	
	2	2	10base5	
		3	10base2	
3.	1	1	10base-t	10base-t
		2	10base-fl	
		3	10base5	
	2	1	10base2	
		2	10base-t	
4.	1	1	10base-fl	10base-fl
		2	10base5	
	2	1	10base2	
		2	10base-t	
		3	10base-fl	

.

4, 8, 12 .

1.		.	
2.	4	.	
3.	8	.	
4.	12		
5.			
6.			
7.			
1.	“ ”		
2.	“ ”		
3.	Utp- 3		
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			

4. fast ethernet

:

fast ethernet

fast ethernet – . ieee 802.3. ethernet, csma/cd (carrier-sense multiple access/collision detection) - () 100 / . fast ethernet ethernet. fast ethernet – “ ”. Fast ethernet .

fast ethernet:
 — 100base-t4 (100 m /);
 — 100base-tx (100 m /);
 — 100base-f4 (100 m /).

fast ethernet

0,5

40-

()

(—) fast ethernet:
 i

: 100base-tx, 100base-t4 100base-fx.

— i ;
 ii

(, 100base-tx) ,
 (, 100base-tx 100base-fx). ii ,
 i,

100base-tx.

10base-t. 100base-tx , (100) 8- , rj-45 5. “ ” c
 100 . fast ethernet,
 100base-tx, 5. 100 fast
 ethernet (90 ,
 10%). 4 :
 .

(— 150). 9-
 d- .

100base-t4.

100base-t4 100base-tx ,
 (3, 4 5). ,
 100base-tx. 100 (90
 10 %).
 () 8-
 rj-45, ,

100base-fx.

100base-fx 10base-fl.

“ ” ()
 sc, st. 412 ,

fast Ethernet.

fast ethernet ieec 802.3
 transmission system model 1 transmission system model 2.
 ,
 : 100
 — , (),
 ;
 — , 412 ;
 — , 50 .
 4.1,
 () (. .
 ,).
 (,),
 , 100 ,
 .

. 4.1 –

()			T4 fx	Tx fx
()	100	412	-	-
i	200	272	231	260,8
ii	200	320	-	308,8
ii	205	228	-	216,2

() , 4.2.

. 4.2 –

	()	()
tx/fx	-	100
t4	-	138
t4	-	127
tx/fx	-	-
3	1,14	114 (100)
4	1,14	114 (100)
5	1,112	111,2 (100)
	1,112	111,2 (100)
	1,0	412 (412)
()	-	140
i	-	-
()	-	92
ii tx/fx	-	-

(ii t4	-	67
------------	---	----

()

2. ,

, .

, (,)

(), . ,

512 .

, 2.

, -

(nvp – nominal velocity of propagation).

: $t = 1 / (3 \cdot 10^{10} \cdot \text{nvp})$, t - .

, nvp=0,4 (40%) , t 8,34 / 0,834

()

t 4.3 nvp

. 4.3 –

			Nvp
<u>At&t</u>	<u>1010</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0,67</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>1041</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0,70</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>1061</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0,70</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0,70</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>2041</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0,75</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>2061</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0,75</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1229a</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0,69</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1455a</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0,72</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1583a</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0,72</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1245a2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0,69</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1457a</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0,75</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1585a</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0,75</u>

- , 2, .
- .
- 1.
 2. ().
 3. ().
 4. ;
 5. ;
 6. .

1. fast ethernet?
2. 100base-t4?
3. 100base-tx?
4. 100base-fx?
5. fast ethernet ()?
6. fast ethernet ()?

1. : , /
 . . . - . , 1998. – 288 . : .
2. , / . . . - :
 “ ”, 2000. – 672 . : .
3. . Fast ethernet. – : bnv, 1998. – 448 .

	L1,	H1,	D1,	L11,	L12,	H2,	D2,	L21,	L22,	1	2
1.	Max	9	60	15	30	8	150	30	15	3	2
2.	Max	6	75	20	25	12	120	25	20	2	3
3.	Max	9	90	25	20	8	90	20	25	3	2
4.	Max	6	120	30	15	12	60	15	30	2	3

			.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6
1.	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
		2	3	1	2	1	2	1
		3	1	3	1	2	1	2
	2	1	2	1	3	1	2	1
		2	2	3	1	2	2	-
2.	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1
		2	1	3	1	2	1	2
	2	1	2	1	3	1	3	-
		2	2	3	1	2	2	-
		3	4	2	1	2	1	-
3.	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1
		2	1	2	1	2	1	3
		3	2	1	2	1	3	1
	2	1	3	1	3	1	2	-
		2	1	2	1	2	4	
4.	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2
		2	3	1	2	1	2	1
	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	-
		2	4	1	2	1	2	-
		3	3	3	1	2	1	-

1.	1	1	100base-t4 (at&t 1010)	100base-fx
		2	100base-tx (at&t 1061)	
		3	100base-fx	

	2	1	100base-t4 (at&t 1041)	
		2	100base-tx (at&t 2061)	
2.	1	1	100base-tx (belden 1583a)	100base-t4 (belden 1229a)
		2	100base-fx	
	2	1	100base-tx (belden 1585a)	
		2	100base-fx	
		3	100base-t4 (belden 1455a)	
3.	1	1	100base-fx	100base-tx (at&t 2061)
		2	100base-t4 (at&t 2041)	
		3	100base-tx (at&t 1061)	
	2	1	100base-fx	
		2	100base-t4 (at&t 2061)	
4.	1	1	100base-t4 (belden 1455a)	100base-fx
		2	100base-tx (belden 1583a)	
	2	1	100base-fx	
		2	100base-tx (belden 1585a)	
		3	100base-fx	

.

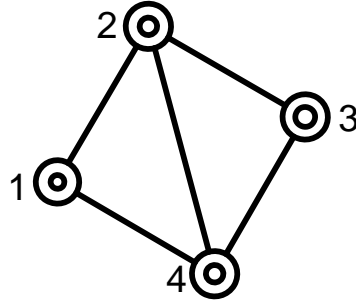
i, ii 8, 12, 16, 24 .

1.	i	8	.
2.	i	12	.
3.	i	16	.
4.	i	24	.
5.	ii	8	.
6.	ii	12	.
7.	ii	16	.
8.	ii	24	.
1.	Utp-	3	
2.	Utp-	4	
3.	Utp-	5	
4.	Stp-	5	
5.			
6.	rj-45		.
7.	rj-45		.

5. Router.

(route) – () , () .
1. 1 4 , 5.1,

$$\begin{aligned} &: \\ &^1_{1,4} = \{ 1, 4 \}; \\ &^2_{1,4} = \{ 1, 2, 4 \}; \\ &^3_{1,4} = \{ 1, 2, 3, 4 \}. \end{aligned}$$



5.1 –

(routing) – ,

(j), (s – 1) x h_j

$$M^{(j)} = \|m_{i,v}^{(j)}\|_{(S-1), H_j} = (\overline{m_1^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{m_i^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{m_{j-1}^{(j)}}, \overline{m_{j+1}^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{m_S^{(j)}}), \quad (5.1)$$

$$\overline{m_i^{(j)}} = (m_1^{(j)}, \dots, m_{i_v}^{(j)}, \dots, m_{i_{H_j}}^{(j)}); \quad v = \overline{1, H}; \quad i, j = \overline{1, S}; \quad i \neq j, \quad (5.2)$$

s – ; h_j – () j- j-

$$m^{(j)}_{i1} = (). \quad (5.2)$$

, (5.2) i- j- ().

, - (5.2). h_j-

2. m(2) : 2 (5.1).

$$\overline{m_1^{(2)}} = (1, 4, 3); \quad \overline{m_3^{(2)}} = (3, 4, 1); \quad \overline{m_4^{(2)}} = (4, 1, 3). \quad (5.3)$$

$$\overline{m_1^{(2)}} = (1, 4, 3). \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 1$$

, 4 3 ,

3. , () 5.1:

$$\begin{array}{l}
M^{(1)} = \begin{array}{c|c|c} 2 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 3 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 4 & 4 & 2 \end{array}; \quad M^{(2)} = \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 1 & 4 & 3 \\ \hline 3 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ \hline 4 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \\
M^{(3)} = \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 4 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 4 & 4 & 2 \end{array}; \quad M^{(4)} = \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ \hline 3 & 3 & 2 & 1 \end{array}.
\end{array}$$

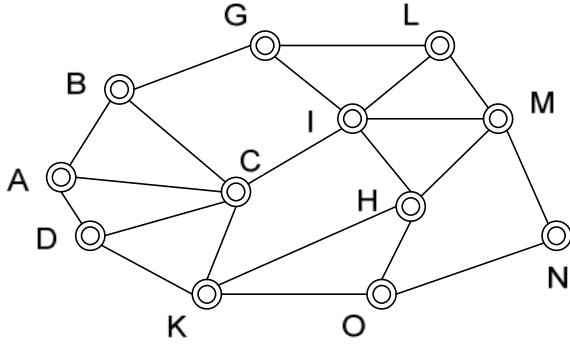
(5.1).

$$p_{il}^{(j)}, \quad p_i^{(j)} = \left(p_{il}^{(j)}, \dots, p_{iv}^{(j)}, \dots, p_{iH_j}^{(j)} \right), \quad v = \overline{1, H}; \quad i, j = \overline{1, S}; \quad i \neq j$$

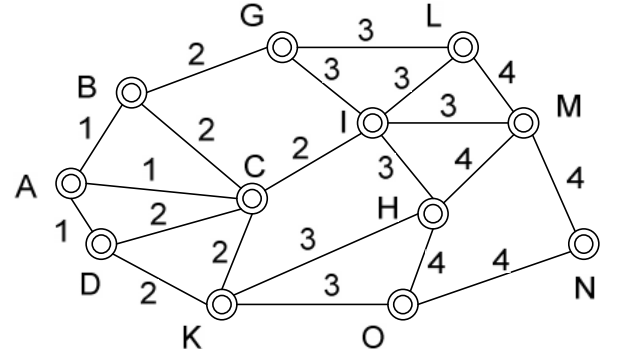
$$\sum_{v=1}^H p_{iv}^{(j)} = 1.$$

$$P^{(j)} = \left\| p_{i,v}^{(j)} \right\|_{(S-1), H_j} = \left(\overline{p_1^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{p_i^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{p_{j-1}^{(j)}}, \overline{p_{j+1}^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{p_S^{(j)}} \right), \quad (5.4)$$

$$\overline{p_i^{(j)}} = \left(p_{il}^{(j)}, \dots, p_{iv}^{(j)}, \dots, p_{iH_j}^{(j)} \right), \quad v = \overline{1, H}; \quad i, j = \overline{1, S}; \quad i \neq j. \quad (5.5)$$



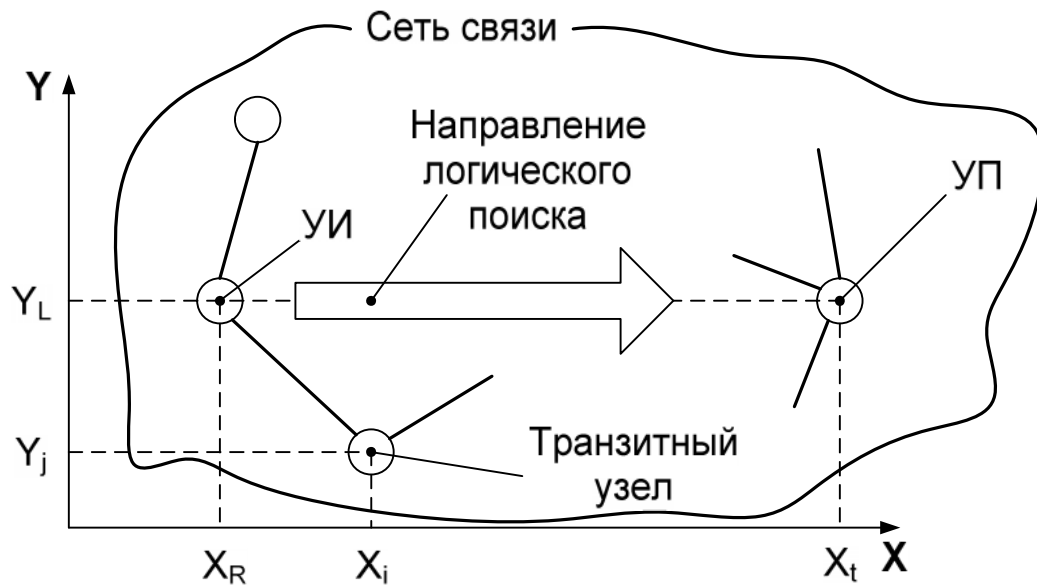
. 5.3 –



. 5.4 –

$$P^{(4)} = (\overline{p_1^{(4)}}, \overline{p_2^{(4)}}, \overline{p_3^{(4)}}) = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{matrix} & \begin{vmatrix} 0,7 & 0,2 & 0,1 \\ 0,2 & 0,6 & 0,2 \\ 0,1 & 0,2 & 0,7 \end{vmatrix} \end{matrix}.$$

(x, y) (5.5).



.5.5 –

(x_i, y_j) ,

(x_r, y_l) ,

6.

5.6

$\{1, 2\}$ $\{10, 2\}$.

).

$\{4, 2\}$.

$\{4,$

$2\}$

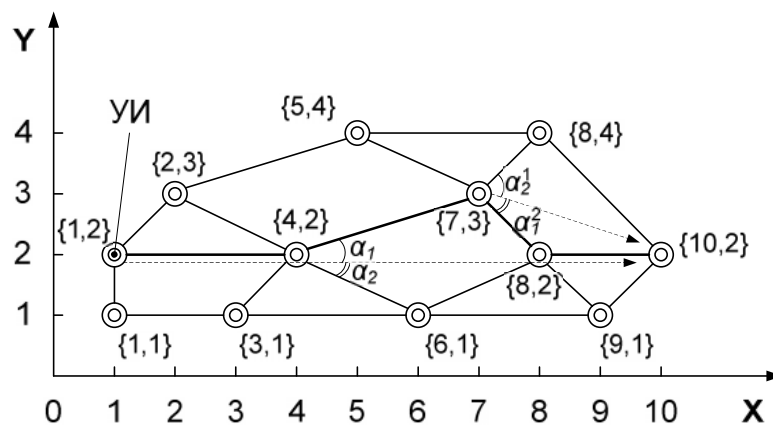
$\{7, 3\}$,

$\{7, 3\}$

$\{8, 2\}$.

$\{8, 2\}$

$\{10, 2\}$.



.5.6 –

$$: \mu(\{1,2\};\{10,2\})=\{ \{1,2\},\{4,2\},\{7,3\},\{8,2\},\{10,2\} \}.$$

$$P^{0(j)}=\left\| p^{0(j)}_{i,v}\right\|_{S^0,(H_j+3)}; \; v=\overline{1,H_j}; \; i,j=\overline{1,S^0}; \; i\neq j,$$

.5.1 –

	X	Y	Xqj	Yqj	...	Xvj	Yvj	...	Xhj	Yhj
1						
...
I						
...
J-1						
J+1						
...
S						
...
S0						

$$s^0>s. \quad p^{0(j)} \quad s^0: (j+3), \quad (x, \quad).$$

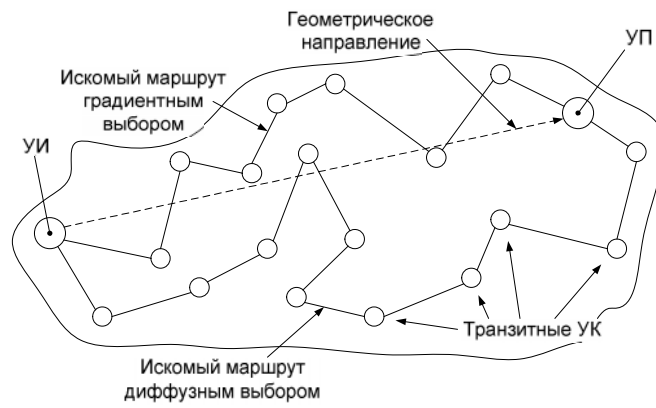
$$: (q_j, \quad q_j), \ldots, (x_{vj}, \quad v_j), \ldots, (h_j,$$

$$p^{0(j)} \quad (\quad).$$

$$, \quad (\quad).$$

$$(\quad 5.7).$$

(5.7).



.5.7–

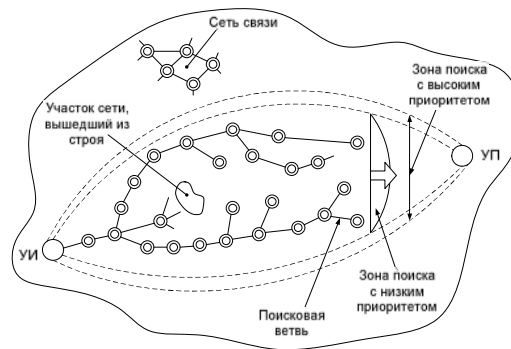
(6.5).

$P_{iv}^{(j)}$,

»).

(5.8).

5.8



. 5.8 –

5.9



. 5.9 –

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.

6.

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- 600 1200

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(n !)

: 0 1.

$n_0=n_a$,

n

$n_0=2^n$,

n-

n_a

() $n_0>n_a$.

n-

1.

($n_a=8$),

, $n_0=23=8$.

7.1

0

1

000

001.

d .
 $:$

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus \quad \boxed{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array}} \\ \hline 1 \ 0 \ 0 \end{array}$$

$d=2$.
 $(\oplus -$
 $)$ w

. 6.1 –

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111

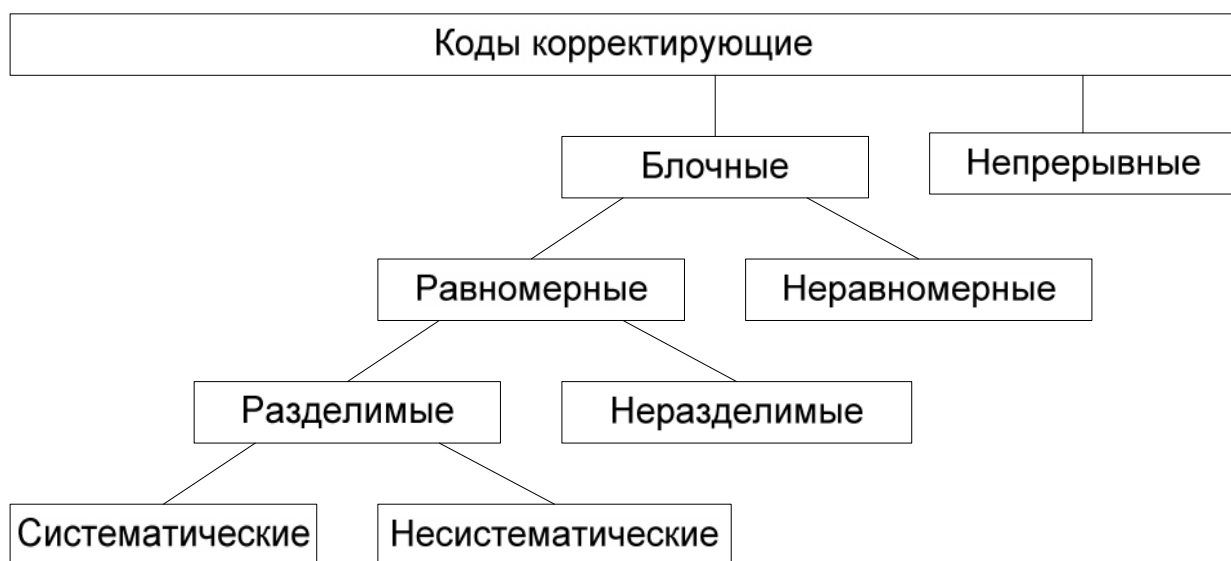
$d_0=1$.
 d_0 . 6.1
 $($ $!)$
 $d_0=1$.

$n_a < n_0$. $n-$ (n_0-n_a) ,
 $n_p=n_a$

2. $na=2$.
6.1, $d_0=3$. 000, 111 001 110
 $(t = 2)$.
 $t = d_0-1$. d_0

6.2 000 001,
000.

d_0 $t = (d_0 - 1) / 2$ d_0 .
 $($ $n_0=2^n$ n_a
 d_0 . n
 n
 d_0



. 6.1–

$d_0=3$ ().

(0000).

$k=\log_2 n_a=4$.

16.
16

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (6.1)$$

, 15, 16- .
(6.1),
($a_1, a_2, a_3,$
 a_4 , $q_1 a_1 \oplus q_2 a_2 \oplus q_3 a_3 \oplus q_4 a_4 = 0$, $q_i \in \{0,1\}$,
 $q_i = 0$. (6.1)
 $d_0=3$.
0000...0,
.
.
,
(6.1):
(6.2)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (6.2)$$

1 2 (6.2)

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus \quad 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1 \\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1 \\ \hline 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0 \end{array},$$

, ., $d_0=3$.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (6.3)$$

$d_0=3$.
(6.3), (6.4),

,
($\mathbf{g}_{(7,4)}$.
- ($\mathbf{k} \cdot \mathbf{k}$) $_{(r,k)}$ \mathbf{r} \mathbf{k} .
(6.3),
 $d_0=3$.

$a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4 - a_5, a_6, a_7 -$

a_i
 a_5 , (6.3).
 a_1 ($a_5=1$),
- a_3 , - a_4

$$a_5 = a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_4. \quad (6.4)$$

$$a_6 = a_1 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_4, \tag{6.5}$$

$$a_7 = a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3. \tag{6.6}$$

$$\mathbf{B}_{(6,4)} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_4 = a_5.$$

$$1000111 \quad (a'_1, a'_2, a'_3, a'_4, a'_5, a'_6, a'_7 = 1100111. \tag{2.3}).$$

$$a'_1 \oplus a'_2 \oplus a'_4 = 1 \oplus 1 \oplus 0 = 0 = a_5^{\bullet}, \tag{6.7}$$

$$a'_1 \oplus a'_3 \oplus a'_4 = 1 \oplus 0 \oplus 0 = 1 = a_6^{\bullet}, \tag{6.8}$$

$$a'_1 \oplus a'_2 \oplus a'_3 = 1 \oplus 1 \oplus 0 = 0 = a_7^{\bullet}. \tag{6.9}$$

$$a'_5 = 1, \quad a'_6 = 1, \quad a'_7 = 1, \quad \dots \quad a_5^{\bullet} \neq a'_5, \quad a_7^{\bullet} \neq a'_7,$$

$$a'_5 \oplus a_5^{\bullet} = b_1 = 0, \quad a'_6 \oplus a_6^{\bullet} = b_2 = 0, \quad a'_7 \oplus a_7^{\bullet} = b_3 = 0.$$

6.2 –

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	111	101	110	011	001	010	100

$$111. \quad 1000111. \quad 0000111. \tag{a_1}.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus \quad 0000111 \\ 1000000 \\ \hline 1000111 \end{array}$$

(6,4)

, n-

$$A(x) = a_{n-1}x^{n-1} + a_{n-2}x^{n-2} + \dots + a_1x + a_0,$$

$$a_i \in \{0, 1\},$$

$$a_i = 0$$

$$1101$$

$$1010$$

$$, \quad a_i = 1 -$$

$$A_1(x) = x^3 + x^2 + 1$$

$$A_2(x) = x^3 + x.$$

$$A_1(x) + A_2(x) = (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + (x^3 + x) = x^2 + x + 1,$$

$$x^3 + x^3 = x^3(1 \oplus 1) = 0.$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} x^7+x^5+x^4+x^2+1 & x^3+x^2+1 \\ \hline x^7+x^6+x^4 & x^4+x^3+1 \\ \hline x^6+x^5+x^2 & \\ x^6+x^5+x^3 & \\ \hline x^3+x^2+1 & \\ x^3+x^2+1 & \\ \hline 0 & 0 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

:

(),

$$P(x) = a_{r-1}x^r + a_{r-2}x^{r-1} + \dots + 1,$$

$$\frac{Q(x)x^r}{P(x)} = G(x) + \frac{R(x)}{P(x)}.$$

$$g() \quad q(x). \quad r() / ():$$

$$\frac{Q(x)x^r}{P(x)} = G(x) + \frac{R(x)}{P(x)}. \quad (6.10)$$

$$p(x), \quad (6.10)$$

$$Q(x)x^r = G(x)P(x) + R(x). \quad (6.11)$$

$$G(x)P(x) = Q(x)x^r + R(x). \quad (6.12)$$

$$(2.12)$$

$$p(x),$$

(6.12)

$$g(x) \quad p(x)$$

$$q(x)x^r \quad p(x)$$

$$q(x)x^r$$

r(x).

5.

$$g(x) = x^3 + x,$$

(7,4)

$$() = x^3 + x^2 + 1.$$

$$g(x)p(x) = (x^3 + x)(x^3 + x^2 + 1) = x^6 + x^5 + x^4 + x.$$

1) $G(x)x^r=(x^3+x)x^3=x^6+x^4;$

2)

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus \quad \begin{array}{r} x^6+x^4 \\ x^6+x^5+x^3 \\ \hline x^5+x^4+x^3 \\ x^5+x^4+x^2 \\ \hline x^3+x^2 \\ x^3+x^2+1 \\ \hline R(x)=1 \end{array} \quad \left| \begin{array}{r} x^3+x^2+1 \\ \hline x^3+x^2+1 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

3) $(x^6+x^4+1) -$

1010001.

$$p(x)=x^{16}+x^{12}+x^5+1.$$

$$P^{(n)}=1-(1-p)^k,$$

$$P^{(\cdot)}=\sum_{t=t_{\cdot}+1}^n C_n^t p^{t-1} (1-p)^{n-t}.$$

$$k : K = \frac{P^{(n)}}{P^{(\cdot)}} > 1.$$

1. (\quad) .
2. (\quad) .
3. (\quad) .
4. (\quad) .
5. (\quad) .
6. (\quad) .
7. (\quad) .
8. (\quad) .
9. (\quad) .