

«

-

«

»»

«

»

«

»

220201.62 «
220201.65 «
220201.68 «

»
»
»

681.5

:

220201.62, 220201.65, 220201.68

« - , , 20012. 45 » / . . . , . . .

:

. . . , _____ . . .

:

. . . () . . . ;
. . . () . . . ;

« » . ,

, . . .

© -

2012 . ,

1.	.	DNS TCP/IP	4
2.		9
3.	WWW.....		12
4.	fast ethernet		22
5. Router.		28
6.	.		
.....			37

1.

DNS TCP/IP

:
 windows
 windows control panel
 ipconfig, arp
 (computer name) (domain name)
 ip-
 ip- (default gateway)
 domain name system (dns) , dynamic host configuration
 protocol (dhcp) windows internet name service (wins).
 (mac)
 windows

1.

,
 (network interface card- nic)
 11- 0-17-3d-bc-01.
 6 : 3 -
 3
 .25 frame
 relay,
 Ip- , 4 , , 109.26.17.100.
 . Ip- :
 internet (network information
 internet.
 center, nic), internet nic,
 ip
 ip-
 ip- ip-
 ip-
 , serv1.ibm.com.
 dns- ,
 ftp telnet.

2. Ip-

:
 0,
 3
 1 126. (0 , 127
 , 216, 224.

— windows :
 — ipconfig, arp windows « / / »,
 « / / ».

1 –
 »/ « » « »/ « ».
 , , ,
 nic.
 1.1

. 1.1 –

netbios	
nt (win 2000)	
nic.	

2 – tcp/ip, , ip- , dhcp dns.
 1.2.

. 1.2 –

Ip .		ip
Ip .	Ip	
Ip .		
. Dns	Dns ?	
. Dns	Ip dns	
. Wins	Wins ?	
. Wins	Ip wins	

3 – « / / nic.
 / »
 1.3

. 1.3 –

nic	
Nic ?	
nic	

4 – ipconfig.exe ipconfig, ipconfig /?
 : ipconfig.exe /all cmd (dos).
 1.4.

. 1.4 –

Ip	

Mac	
(default gateway)	
dhcp	
Ip dns	
Ip wins	

5 - arp.exe

arp /?

:

arp -a, arp -a inet_addr, arp -a eth_addr

7 -

ip-

ping, tracert, netstat.

ping

()

ping

(firewall)

```

Ping [-t] [-a] [-n ] [-l ] [-f] [-i ttl] [-v tos] [-r ] [-s ]
    [[-j ]] [[-k ]] [-w ]
:
-t
    (ctrl)+(break), - (ctrl)+(c).
-a
-n
-l
-f
-i ttl    ("time to live").
-v tos    ("type of service").
-r
-s
-j
-k
-w

```

ping :

```

Ping www.dgtu.donetsk.ua
    w3.donntu.edu [194.44.183.9] 32 :
194.44.183.9: =32 <1 ttl=254
194.44.183.9: =32 <10 ttl=254
194.44.183.9: =32 <10 ttl=254
194.44.183.9: =32 <10 ttl=254
    ping 194.44.183.9:
: = 4, = 4, = 0 (0% ),
:
= 0 , = 1 , = 0

Ping k16c5
    k16c5 [192.168.18.250] 32 :
192.168.18.250: =32 <1 ttl=128

```

```

192.168.18.250:      =32    <10  ttl=128
192.168.18.250:      =32    <10  ttl=128
192.168.18.250:      =32    <10  ttl=128
ping 192.168.18.250:
:          = 4,          = 4,          = 0 (0%    ),
          = 0 ,          = 1 ,          = 0

Ping uran.donetsk.ua
      uran. Donetsk.ua[194.44.183.1] 32 :
194.44.183.1:      =32    =7    ttl=252
194.44.183.1:      =32    =4    ttl=252
194.44.183.1:      =32    =4    ttl=252
194.44.183.1:      =32    =4    ttl=252
ping 194.44.183.1:
:          = 4,          = 4,          = 0 (0%    ),
          = 4 ,          = 7 ,          = 4

```

2

tracert

ip-

```

Tracert [-d] [-h      ] [-j      ] [-w      ]
:
-d
-h
-j
-w

```

tracert :

```

Tracert www.dgtu.donetsk.ua
      www.dgtu.donetsk.ua [194.44.183.9]
      30:
1 <10 <10 <10 gw0if2.lan4.donntu [194.168.18.254]
2 4 1 10 dgtu.donetsk.ua [194.44.183.9]

```

```

Tracert uran.donetsk.ua
      uran.donetsk.ua [194.44.183.1]
      e exo 30:
1 <10 <10 <10 gw0if2.lan4.donntu [192.168.18.254]
2 4 4 5 uran.donetsk.ua [194.44.183.1]

```

```

Tracert cs.dgtu.donetsk.ua
      www.dgtu.donetsk.ua [194.44.183.213]
      30:
1 <10 <1 <10 gw0if2.lan4.donntu [194.168.18.254]
2 1 1 1 dgtu.donetsk.ua [194.44.183.213]

```

2

netstat.
tcp/ip.

:

```

Netstat [-a] [-e] [-n] [-s] [-p      ] [-r] [      ]
-a
(      ).
-e      ethernet.

```

```

-s.
-n
-p " ": tcp udp.
-s " ": tcp, udp ip.
-r
-s tcp, udp ip. -p
.
ctrl+c.

```

netstat :

Netstat

```

tcp k16c4:1074 host12.list.ru:9999 syn_sent
tcp k16c4:nbsession dhcp_dyn_ip_242.lan4.donntu:1030 established
tcp k16c4:nbsession dhcp_dyn_ip_243.lan4.donntu:1073 established
tcp k16c4:nbsession dhcp_dyn_ip_243.lan4.donntu:1144 established
tcp k16c4:nbsession dhcp_dyn_ip_250.lan4.donntu:1026 established

```

Netstat -a

```

tcp k16c3:1033 k16c3:0 listening
tcp k16c3:1025 k16c3:0 listening
tcp k16c3:1026 k16c3:0 listening
tcp k16c3:137 k16c3:0 listening
tcp k16c3:138 k16c3:0 listening
tcp k16c3:nbsession k16c3:0 listening
tcp k16c3:1025 *.*
tcp k16c3:1026 *.*
tcp k16c3:nbname *.*
tcp k16c3:nbdatagram *.*

```

Netstat -e

```

C
262891 23508
155 137
1405 55
0 0
0 0
302

```

2.

:

—

,

1. **icmp**
 icmp (-) tcp/ip
 ip-
 icmp , . 2.1.

. 2.1 -

Destination unreachable	Time to live exceeded	Parameter problem
Source quench	Redirect	Echo
Echo reply	Timestamp	Timestamp reply
Information request	Information reply	Address request
Address reply		

unreachable). icmp- (destination

2. **Ping:**

ping icmp.
 ip-
 ping
 1 255ms), (16 8192), (1 10), (time to live -ttl, 9999 ms)
 (timeout, 9999 ms)

windows:

Ping [-t] [-a] [-n count] [-l size] [-f] [-i ttl] [-v tos]
 [-r count] [-s count] [[-j host-list] | [-k host-list]]
 [-w timeout] destination-list

Options:

- t (ctrl+c)
- a
- n count
- l size
- f "
- i ttl
- w timeout
- v tos ("type of service").
- r count
- s count
- j host-list
- k host-list
- Destination-list

3. **tracert.**

ping, icmp.
 ip-
 (),

trace route:

(maximum hops, 1 255) timeout (9999 ms).

windows:

Tracert [-d] [-h maximum_hops] [-j host-list] [-w timeout] target_name

Options:

- d

-h maximum_hops
-j host-list
-w timeout

4. netstat. netstat

windows:

Netstat [-a] [-e] [-n] [-s] [-p] [-r] []

-a

(

).

-e

ethernet.

-s.

-n

-p

"

": tcp

udp.

-s

"

": tcp, udp

ip.

-r

-s

tcp, udp ip.

-p

ctrl+c.

(194.85.33.0)

512

/ .

217.23.64.0

2 / ,

212.194.38.0

10/100

/ .

1. Ping.

ping

-t, -n, -l, -i,-

w.

?

Ping www.sgu.ru

Ping www.microsoft.com

Ping www.sun.com

Ping 212.193.38.83

ping

-f,

-l size.

?

2. Tracert.

tracert

?

Ping www.sgu.ru

Ping www.microsoft.com

Ping www.sun.com

Ping 212.193.38.83

3.

ip-

194.85.33.0, 217.23.64.0, 212.193.38.0.

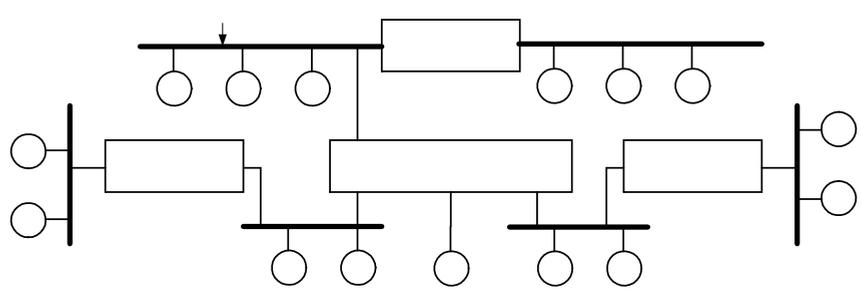
<http://www.ripe.net/db/whois/whois.html>

<http://www.ripenet.net:8080/nic/whois/index.html>.

(ieee 802.3).

(- / - csma/cd - carrier-sense multiple access/collision detection).
 (), - ieee 802.3 : -
 “ ”, - 10 / , - csma/cd, ().

“ ” “ ” “ ” ()
 , () (. 3.1).
 (). ,
 “ ”,



. 3.1 -

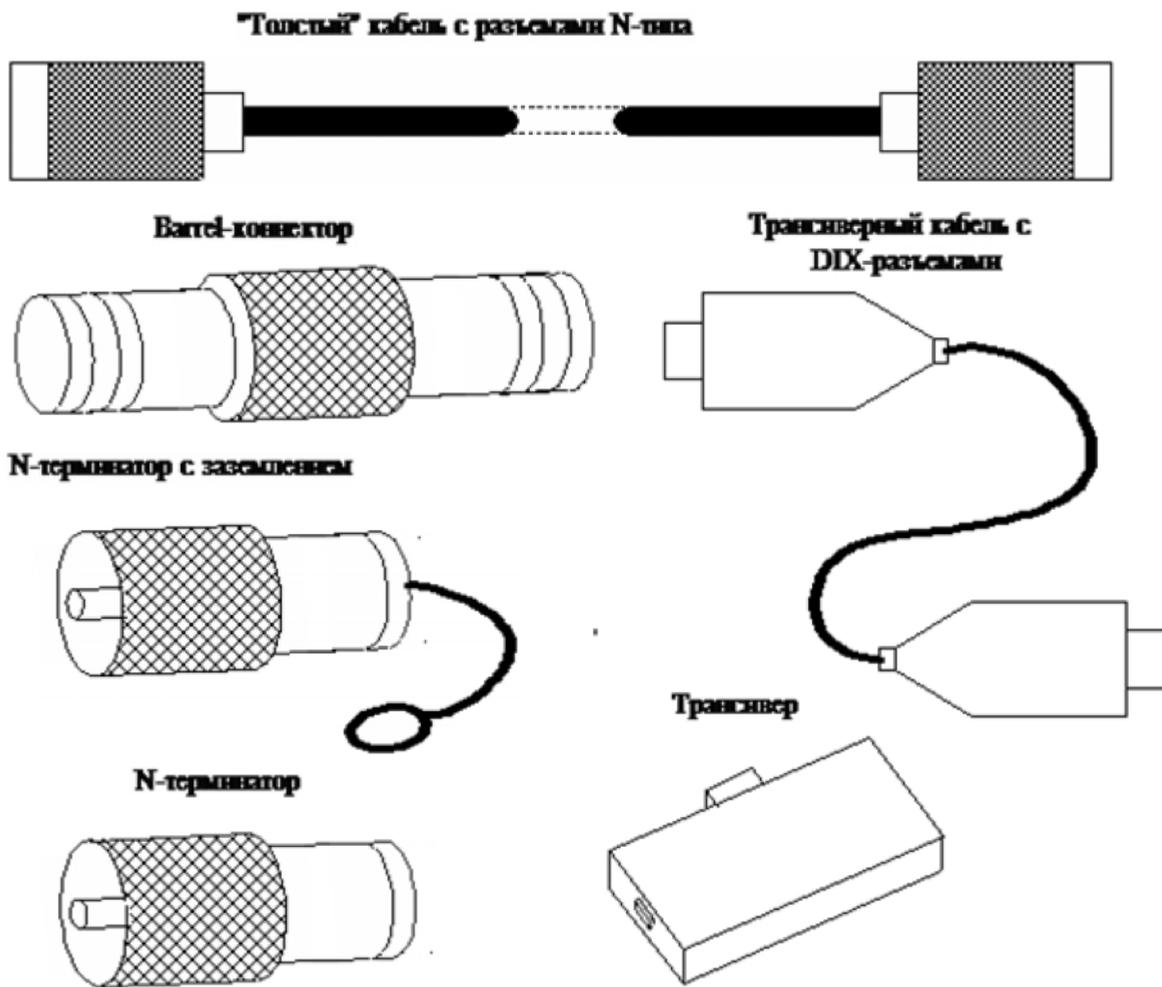
ethernet

- 10base5 (“ ”);
- 10base2 (“ ”);
- 10base-t ();
- 10base-f ().

10 / , base “10” (. . : “5” – 500
), “2” – 200 (, 185) : “t” – (“twisted-pair”, “f” – (“fiber optic”).

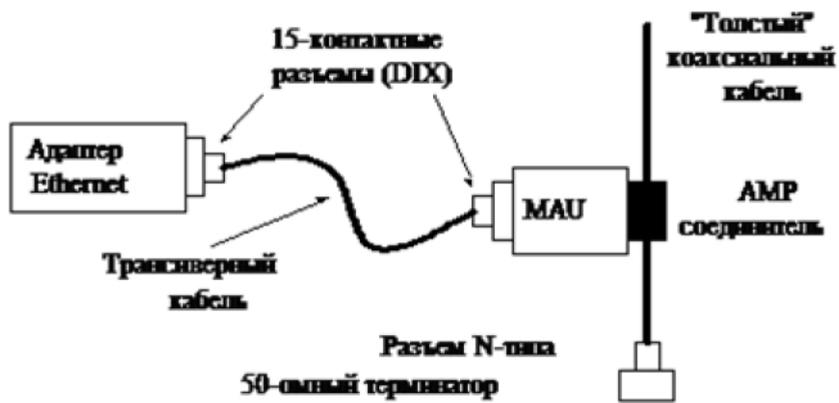
10base5 (“ ”)

10base5 . 3.2, 0,5 (1
) . 3.3. “ ” “ ” ,
 “ ” – 50 . “ ” rg-8 rg-11.
 500 ().



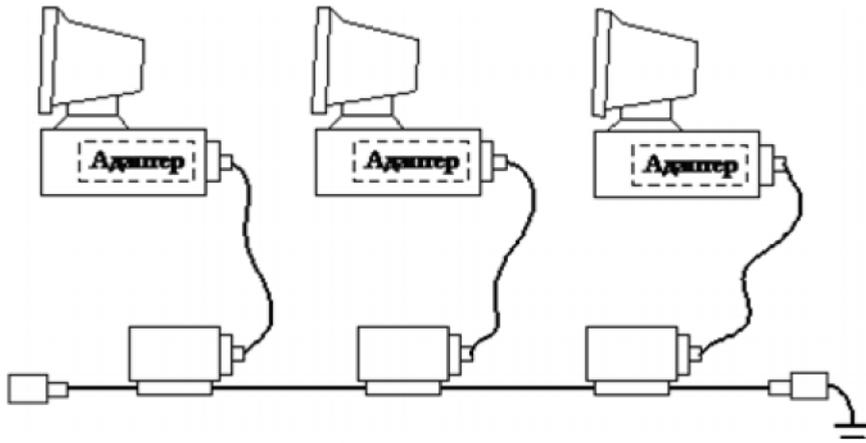
.3.2 -

10base5.



.3.3 -

“ ”



. 3.4 –

“ ”
n- . n- barrel-
. 50- n- ,
amp (. 3.4). (mau – medium attachment
unit),
au (1), 4 , 15-
(dix- “ ”). – 50 ,
– 12,5 .
(transmitter+receiver=transceiver –) – ,
: ;
; ;
; ;
. 100 ,
2,5 . “ ” . 4. au-
(dix , “ ”). , 15- au-
4 ()
, 2500 , 3 5 5 . 10base5
, ,
, .
() ethernet 10base5
“ 5-4-3”: 5 , 4 (), 3
()
, 10base5 99
99.3=297 “ ” .
: ();
— “ ” n- ,
— ;
— 15-

— “ ” ();
 — barrel- n- ;
 — n- ;
 — n- .

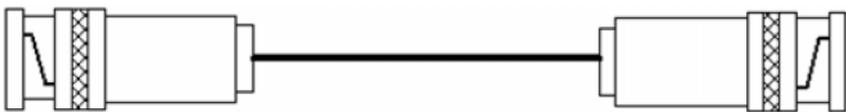
10base2 (“ ”).

“ ” “ ” - “ ”
 0,5 (5), , 50 , “ ”
 — 185 (”). 50-

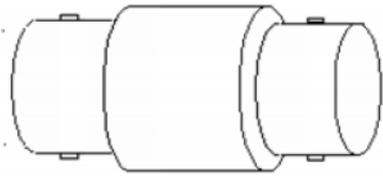
(185). “ ” — rg-58 /u, rg-58 a/u,
 rg-58 c/u.

10base2 .3.5,
 “ ” — .3.6.

“Тонкий” кабель с BNC-разъемами



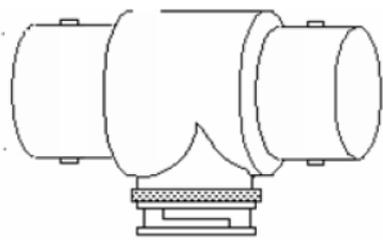
Barrel-коннектор



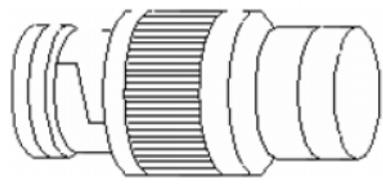
Терминатор с заземлением



T-коннектор

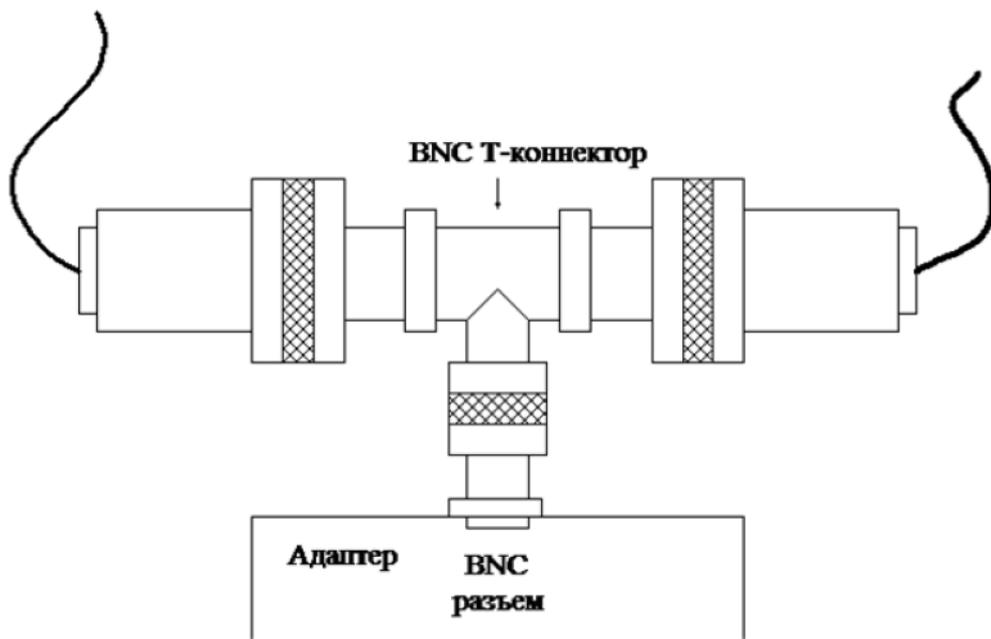


Терминатор без заземления



.3.5 -

10base2



. 3.6 -

“ ” , , 925 , ,).

“ ” 30 , (30-1)·3=87.

10base2

- 1 .

“ 5-4-3” . “ ”

- ();
- bnc- ,
- Bnc t- ();
- bnc ;
- bnc .

10bas-t ().
ethernet (utp- , unshielded twisted-pair cable)

(- , -).

100
eia/tia , 6 .
3.

8- rj-45, 50- telco.

4. “ 4- ”. 10bas-t

10base-t

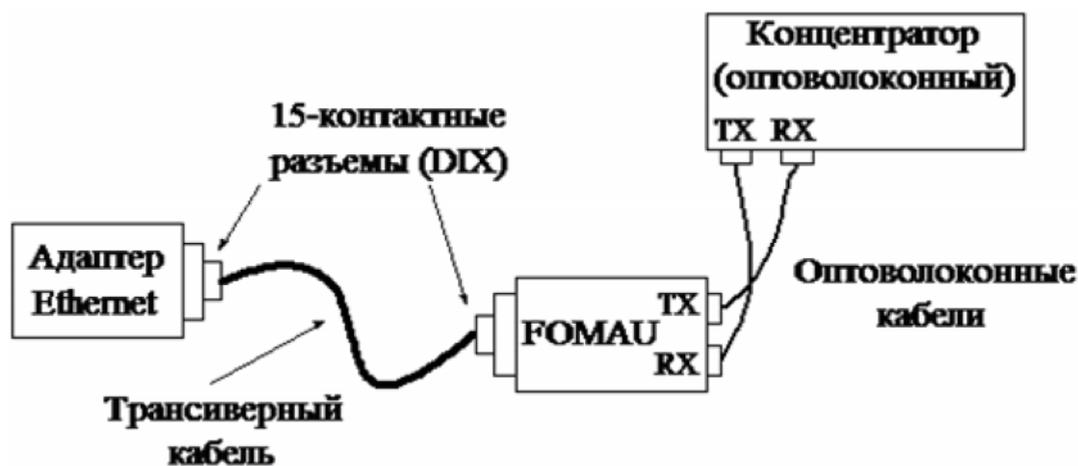
(, ())

10base-t – 1024,
 () –
 500 .

— :
 — (), rj-45;
 — (utp-);

10base-fl ().
 ethernet

. 3.7.



. 3.7 –

10base fl

() 1 2500 .
 — 2000 .
 () – 4. ()
 10base-fl, 400 .

10base-fl

10base5 (

10base-t
).

. 7.

— :
 — ;
 — (fomau);
 — ;
 — st-

Ethernet.

ethernet, “5-4-3”
 “4-”

ethernet,

1024;

575

49

2500

ethernet,

3.1.

. 3.1 –

ethernet								T1
		T0	Tm	T0	Tm	T0	Tm	
10base5	500	11,8	55,0	46,5	89,8	169,5	212,8	0,0866
10base2	185	11,8	30,8	46,5	65,5	169,5	188,5	0,1026
10base-t	100	15,3	26,6	42,0	53,3	165,0	176,3	0,1130
10base-fl	2000	12,3	212,3	33,5	233,5	156,5	356,5	0,1000
Foirl	1000	7,8	107,8	29,0	129,0	152,0	252,0	0,1000
Aui (> 2)	2+48=50	0	5,1	0	5,1	0	5,1	0,1026

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

(, 49).

().

()

3.2.

.3.2 –

10base5	16	11
10base2	16	11
10base-t	10,5	8
10base-fl	10,5	8

49

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

().

().

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

; ;

; ;

();

();

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

ethernet?

10base5?

10base2?

10base-t?

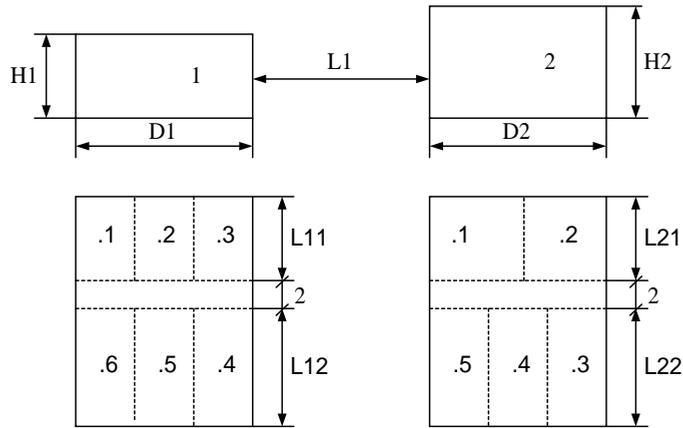
10base-fl?

ethernet?

- 1.
- 2.

.. , 1998. – 288 .

“ ”, 2000. – 672 .



-	L1,	H1,	D1,	L11,	L12,	H2,	D2,	L21,	L22,	1	2
1.	Max	9	60	15	30	8	150	30	15	3	2
2.	Max	6	75	20	25	12	120	25	20	2	3
3.	Max	9	90	25	20	8	90	20	25	3	2
4.	Max	6	120	30	15	12	60	15	30	2	3

		.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6
1.	1	1	1	2	1	2	3
		2	3	1	2	1	1
		3	1	3	1	2	2
	2	1	2	1	3	1	1
2		2	3	1	2	-	
3		4	2	1	2	-	
2.	1	1	3	1	2	1	1
		2	1	3	1	2	2
	2	1	2	1	3	1	-
		2	2	3	1	2	-
3		4	2	1	2	-	
3.	1	1	3	1	2	1	1
		2	1	2	1	2	3
		3	2	1	2	1	1
	2	1	3	1	3	1	-
2		1	2	1	2	-	
4.	1	1	1	3	1	2	2
		2	3	1	2	1	1
	2	1	3	1	2	3	-
		2	4	1	2	1	-
		3	3	3	1	2	-

1.	1	1	10base5
		2	10base2
		3	10base-t
	2	1	10base-fl

		2	10base5	
2.	1	1	10base2	10base2
		2	10base-t	
	2	1	10base-fl	
		2	10base5	
		3	10base2	
3.	1	1	10base-t	10base-t
		2	10base-fl	
		3	10base5	
	2	1	10base2	
		2	10base-t	
4.	1	1	10base-fl	10base-fl
		2	10base5	
	2	1	10base2	
		2	10base-t	
		3	10base-fl	

4, 8, 12

1.		.	
2.	4	.	
3.	8	.	
4.	12		
5.			
6.			
7.			
1.	“ ”		
2.	“ ”		
3.	Utp- 3		
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			

4. fast ethernet

:

fast ethernet

fast ethernet – ethernet, ieee 802.3. csma/cd (carrier-sense multiple access/collision detection) - 100 / . fast ethernet ethernet. fast ethernet – “ ”. Fast ethernet

- 100base-t4 (100 m /);
- 100base-tx (100 m /);
- 100base-f4 (100 m /).

fast ethernet

40-

0,5

(—) fast ethernet:
i

: 100base-tx, 100base-t4 100base-fx.

- i
- ii

(, 100base-tx)
(, 100base-tx 100base-fx).
i,

ii

100base-tx.

10base-t.

100base-tx

100)
100

8-

rj-45

5.

fast ethernet,

100base-tx,

5.
100 fast

ethernet

).

(

90 ,

10%

4

:

d-

(

- 150).

9-

100base-t4.

100base-t4

100base-tx

(3, 4 5).

100base-tx.

100 (

90

10 %).

()

8-

rj-45,

100base-fx.

“ 100base-fx ”

10base-fl.

sc, st. ()

412

fast Ethernet.

fast ethernet iee 802.3
transmission system model 1 transmission system model 2.

— ; (), 100
— ; 412 ;
— ; 50
4.1,
() (. . .)
()
100 , () ,)

.4.1 –

()			T4 fx	Tx fx
()	100	412	-	-
i	200	272	231	260,8
ii	200	320	-	308,8
ii	205	228	-	216,2

()

4.2.

.4.2 –

	()	()
tx/fx	-	100
t4	-	138
t4	-	127
tx/fx		
3	1,14	114 (100)
4	1,14	114 (100)
5	1,112	111,2 (100)
	1,112	111,2 (100)
	1,0	412 (412)
()	-	140
i		
()	-	92
ii tx/fx		

(ii t4	-	67
------------	---	----

()

2. ,

,

()

512 (),

2.

(nvp – nominal velocity of propagation).

: $t = 1 / (3 \cdot 10^{10} \cdot \text{nvp})$, t - 8,34 / 0,834

nvp=0,4 (40%)

t 4.3 nvp

. 4.3 –

			Nvp
<u>At&t</u>	<u>1010</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0,67</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>1041</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0,70</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>1061</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0,70</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0,70</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>2041</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0,75</u>
<u>At&t</u>	<u>2061</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0,75</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1229a</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0,69</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1455a</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0,72</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1583a</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0,72</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1245a2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>0,69</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1457a</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>0,75</u>
<u>Belden</u>	<u>1585a</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>0,75</u>

- 2,
- 1.
 2. ().
 3. ().
 4. ;
 5. ;
 6. ;

1. fast ethernet?
2. 100base-t4?
3. 100base-tx?
4. 100base-fx?
5. fast ethernet ()?
6. fast ethernet ()?

1. , 1998. – 288 . /
2. “ ”, 2000. – 672 . / - :
3. . Fast ethernet. – . bnv, 1998. – 448 .

	L1,	H1,	D1,	L11,	L12,	H2,	D2,	L21,	L22,	1	2
1.	Max	9	60	15	30	8	150	30	15	3	2
2.	Max	6	75	20	25	12	120	25	20	2	3
3.	Max	9	90	25	20	8	90	20	25	3	2
4.	Max	6	120	30	15	12	60	15	30	2	3

		.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	
1.	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	3
		2	3	1	2	1	2	1
	2	3	1	3	1	2	1	2
		1	2	1	3	1	2	1
2.	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	-
		1	3	1	2	1	2	1
	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	2
		3	2	3	1	2	3	-
3.	1	3	4	2	1	2	1	-
		1	3	1	2	1	2	1
	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	3
		3	2	1	2	1	3	1
4.	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	-
		2	1	2	1	2	4	
	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	2
		2	3	1	2	1	2	1
4.	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	-
		2	4	1	2	1	2	-
		3	3	3	1	2	1	-

1.	1	1	100base-t4 (at&t 1010)	100base-fx
		2	100base-tx (at&t 1061)	
		3	100base-fx	

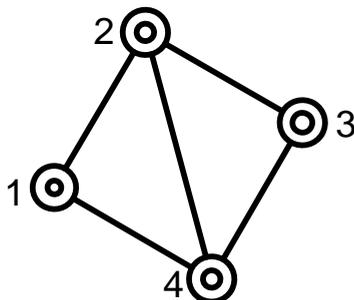
	2	1	100base-t4 (at&t 1041)	
		2	100base-tx (at&t 2061)	
2.	1	1	100base-tx (belden 1583a)	100base-t4 (belden 1229a)
		2	100base-fx	
	2	1	100base-tx (belden 1585a)	
		2	100base-fx	
		3	100base-t4 (belden 1455a)	
3.	1	1	100base-fx	100base-tx (at&t 2061)
		2	100base-t4 (at&t 2041)	
		3	100base-tx (at&t 1061)	
	2	1	100base-fx	
		2	100base-t4 (at&t 2061)	
4.	1	1	100base-t4 (belden 1455a)	100base-fx
		2	100base-tx (belden 1583a)	
	2	1	100base-fx	
		2	100base-tx (belden 1585a)	
		3	100base-fx	

i, ii 8, 12, 16, 24 .

1.	i	8	.
2.	i	12	.
3.	i	16	.
4.	i	24	.
5.	ii	8	.
6.	ii	12	.
7.	ii	16	.
8.	ii	24	.
1.	Utp-	3	
2.	Utp-	4	
3.	Utp-	5	
4.	Stp-	5	
5.			
6.	rj-45		.
7.	rj-45		.

5. Router.

(route) – () , () .
 1. 1 4 , 5.1,
 :
 $^1_{1,4} = \{ 1, 4 \};$
 $^2_{1,4} = \{ 1, 2, 4 \};$
 $^3_{1,4} = \{ 1, 2, 3, 4 \}.$



5.1 –

(routing) – ,

$$M^{(j)} = \|m_{i,v}^{(j)}\|_{(S-1), H_j} = (\overline{m_1^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{m_i^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{m_{j-1}^{(j)}}, \overline{m_{j+1}^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{m_S^{(j)}}), \quad (5.1)$$

$$\overline{m_i^{(j)}} = (m_1^{(j)}, \dots, m_{i_v}^{(j)}, \dots, m_{i_{H_j}}^{(j)}); \quad v = \overline{1, H}; \quad i, j = \overline{1, S}; \quad i \neq j, \quad (5.2)$$

$s - m^{(j)}$; $h_j -$ () $j -$. $j -$
 $i - m_{i1}^{(j)}$ () . (5.2)

(5.2)

$i -$ () .

$j -$

$h_j -$

(5.2).

$: m_{i1}^{(j)} -$

$h_j -$

2. $m^{(2)}$: 2 (5.1).

$$\overline{m_1^{(2)}} = (1, 4, 3); \quad \overline{m_3^{(2)}} = (3, 4, 1); \quad \overline{m_4^{(2)}} = (4, 1, 3). \quad (5.3)$$

2

1

$$\overline{m_1^{(2)}} = (1, 4, 3).$$

1

4 3

3. () 5.1:

$$M^{(1)} = \begin{array}{c|c|c} 2 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 3 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 4 & 4 & 2 \end{array}; \quad M^{(2)} = \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 1 & 4 & 3 \\ \hline 3 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ \hline 4 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{array};$$

$$M^{(3)} = \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 4 & 2 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 4 & 4 & 2 \end{array}; \quad M^{(4)} = \begin{array}{c|c|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ \hline 3 & 3 & 2 & 1 \end{array}.$$

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- 1.
- 2.

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5.2).

(network layer).

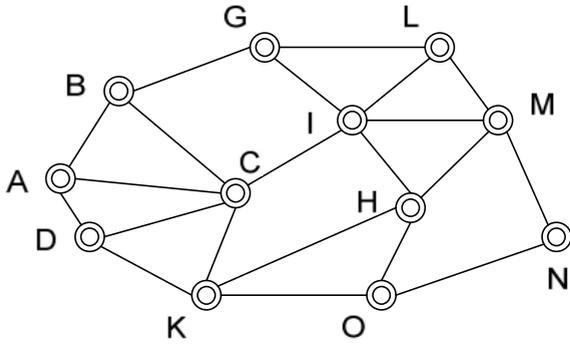
(5.1).

$$p_{i\bar{l}}^{(j)}, \quad p_i^{(j)} = \left(p_{i\bar{1}}^{(j)}, \dots, p_{i\bar{v}}^{(j)}, \dots, p_{i\bar{H}_j}^{(j)} \right); \quad v = \overline{1, H}; \quad i, j = \overline{1, S}; \quad i \neq j$$

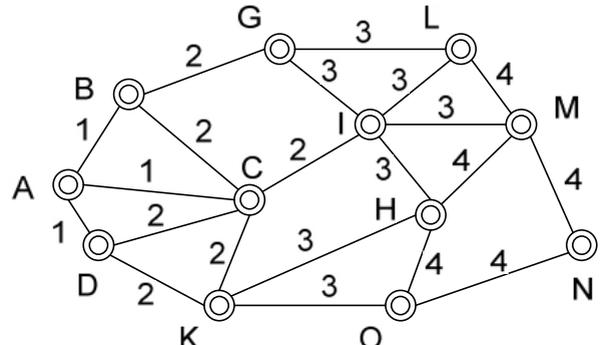
$$\sum_{v=1}^H p_{i\bar{v}}^{(j)} = 1.$$

$$P^{(j)} = \left\| p_{i,v}^{(j)} \right\|_{(S-1), H_j} = \left(\overline{p_1^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{p_i^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{p_{j-1}^{(j)}}, \overline{p_{j+1}^{(j)}}, \dots, \overline{p_S^{(j)}} \right), \quad (5.4)$$

$$\overline{p_i^{(j)}} = \left(p_{i\bar{1}}^{(j)}, \dots, p_{i\bar{v}}^{(j)}, \dots, p_{i\bar{H}_j}^{(j)} \right); \quad v = \overline{1, H}; \quad i, j = \overline{1, S}; \quad i \neq j. \quad (5.5)$$



.5.3-



.5.4-

i-

(5.4). i-

(5.5)

i-

$p_{i\bar{v}}^{(j)}$

v-

j-

i-

$p_{i\bar{v}}^{(j)}$

$p_{i\bar{v}}^{(j)}$

$\overline{p_i^{(j)}}; \quad i, j = \overline{1, S}; \quad i \neq j,$

() ,

5.

5.1.

(5.4)

5.3.

$$P^{(1)} = (\overline{p_2^{(1)}}, \overline{p_3^{(1)}}, \overline{p_4^{(1)}}) = \begin{array}{c|cc} & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 2 & 0,7 & 0,3 \\ 3 & 0,5 & 0,5 \\ 4 & 0,3 & 0,7 \end{array},$$

$$P^{(2)} = (\overline{p_1^{(2)}}, \overline{p_3^{(2)}}, \overline{p_4^{(2)}}) = \begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ \hline 1 & 0,6 & 0,1 & 0,3 \\ 3 & 0,2 & 0,6 & 0,2 \\ 4 & 0,2 & 0,2 & 0,6 \end{array},$$

$$P^{(3)} = (\overline{p_1^{(3)}}, \overline{p_2^{(3)}}, \overline{p_4^{(3)}}) = \begin{array}{c|cc} & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 1 & 0,5 & 0,5 \\ 2 & 0,7 & 0,3 \\ 4 & 0,3 & 0,7 \end{array},$$

$$P^{(4)} = (\overline{p_1^{(4)}}, \overline{p_2^{(4)}}, \overline{p_3^{(4)}}) = \begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ \hline 1 & 0,7 & 0,2 & 0,1 \\ 2 & 0,2 & 0,6 & 0,2 \\ 3 & 0,1 & 0,2 & 0,7 \end{array}.$$

$$\overline{p_1^{(2)}} = (0,6; 0,1; 0,3).$$

$$p_{1,4}^{(2)} > p_{1,3}^{(2)},$$

$$\overline{p_1^{(4)}} = (0,7; 0,2; 0,1)$$

$$\mu_{2,1} = \{2, 4, 1\}$$

$$P_{1,4}^{(2)}, P_{1,1}^{(4)}$$

$$: \overline{P_1^{(2)}} = (0,5; 0,08; 0,42); \overline{P_1^{(4)}} = (0,75; 0,17; 0,08).$$

$$\overline{P_1^{(2)}}, \overline{P_1^{(4)}}$$

$$: \overline{P_1^{(2)}} = (0,42; 0,07; 0,51); \overline{P_1^{(4)}} = (0,79; 0,14; 0,07).$$

$$\overline{P_1^{(2)}}$$

$$4 \quad 2$$

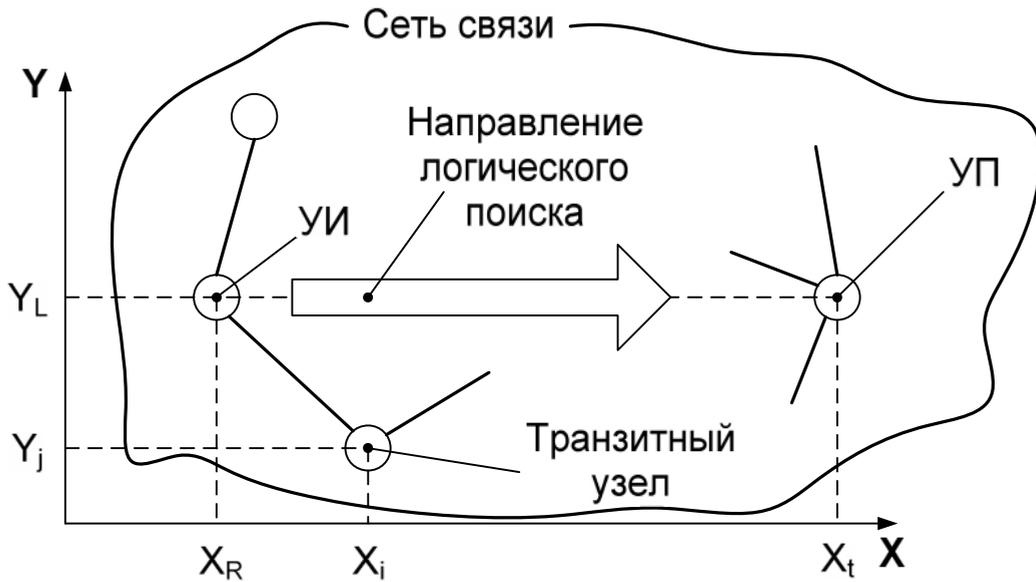
$$P_{1,4}^{(2)}$$

$$P^{(2)} = \begin{array}{c|ccc} & 2 & 4 & \\ \hline 1 & 0,42 & 0,07 & 0,51 \\ 3 & 0,2 & 0,6 & 0,2 \\ 4 & 0,2 & 0,2 & 0,6 \end{array}; P^{(4)} = \begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ \hline 1 & 0,79 & 0,14 & 0,07 \\ 2 & 0,2 & 0,6 & 0,2 \\ 3 & 0,1 & 0,2 & 0,7 \end{array}.$$

$$P_{iv}^{(j)}$$

$$m_{iv}^{(j)},$$

(x, y) (5.5).



.5.5-

(x_i, y_j) ,

(x_r, y_l) ,

6.

5.6

$\{1, 2\}$ $\{10, 2\}$.

).

$\{4, 2\}$.

$\{4,$

$2\}$

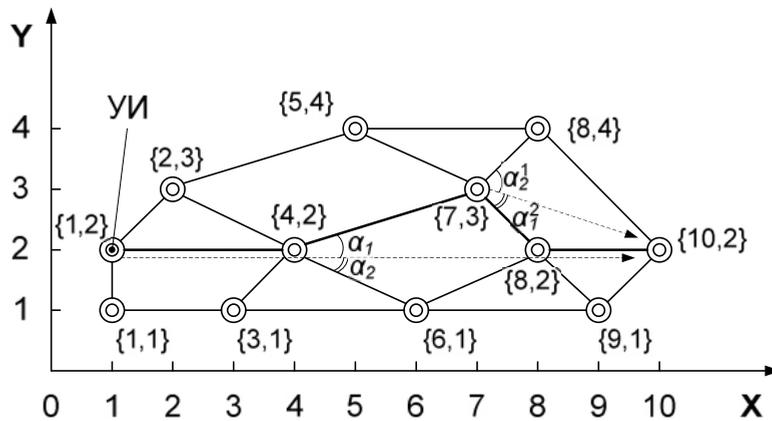
$\{7, 3\}$,

$\{7, 3\}$

$\{8, 2\}$.

$\{8, 2\}$

$\{10, 2\}$.



.5.6-

$$: \mu(\{1,2\};\{10,2\}) = (\{1,2\},\{4,2\},\{7,3\},\{8,2\},\{10,2\}).$$

j

$$P^{0(j)} = \|p_{i,v}^{0(j)}\|_{S^0, (H_j+3)}; v = \overline{1, H_j}; i, j = \overline{1, S^0}; i \neq j,$$

(x,).

.5.1 -

	X	Y	Xqj	Yqj	...	Xvj	Yvj	...	Xhj	Yhj
1						
...
I						
...
J-1						
J+1						
...
S						
...
S0						

$s^0 > s$

$p^{0(j)}$

j

s^0

$(j+3)$

(x,).

: $(q_j, q_j), \dots, (x_{vj}, y_{vj}), \dots, (h_j,$

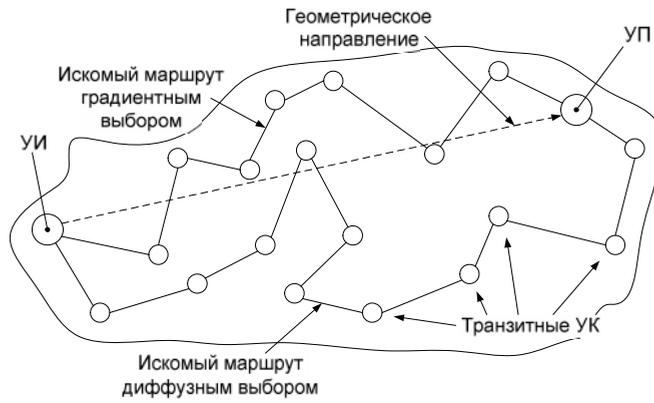
$0(j)$

$p^{0(j)}$

().

(5.7).

(5.7).



.5.7-

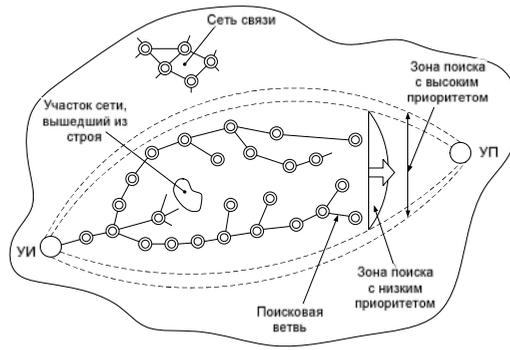
(6.5).

$P_{iv}^{(j)}$

»).

(5.8).

5.8



. 5.8 –

5.9



. 5.9 –

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.

6.

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(n !)

: 0 1.

$n_0 = n_a$,

n

$n_0 = 2^n$,

n-

n_a

()
 $n_0 > n_a$.

n-

1.

($n_a = 8$),

, $n_0 = 23 = 8$.

7.1

0

1

000

001.

d.

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus \quad \boxed{\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 0 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array}} \\ \hline 100 \end{array}$$

d=2.

(\oplus -

. 6.1 -

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	000	001	010	011	100	101	110	111

$d_0=1.$

$d_0.$ 6.1
(!)

$d_0=1.$

$n_a < n_0.$

n-

$(n_0 - n_a),$

$n_p = n_a$

2.

$n_a = 2.$

6.1, $d_0=3.$

000, 111 001 110 . . .

(t . =2).

t . = $d_0-1.$

d_0

6.2

000.

000

001,

d_0 t . = $(d_0 - 1) / 2$

$d_0.$

t . = $(d_0/2) - 1$

(,) $n_0 = 2^n$

n_a

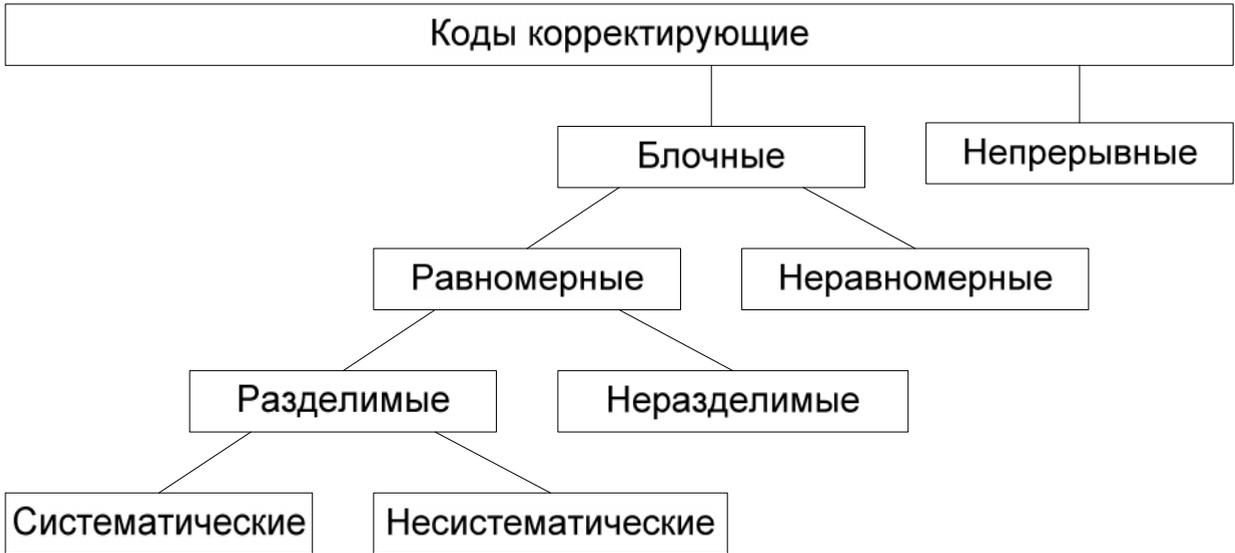
$d_0.$ n

n

d_0

(6.1)

() $n(i)$, $i - n(i)=n, \dots$



. 6.1-

, - , (), 3

(n,k) - , n - ; k

$d_0=3$ ().

$k=\log_2 n_a=4$.

16. 16

(0000).

() ,

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (6.1)$$

, 15, 16- - .
 (6.1),
 ().
 a_4 , $q_1 a_1 \oplus q_2 a_2 \oplus q_3 a_3 \oplus q_4 a_4 = 0$, $q_i \in \{0,1\}$, a_1, a_2, a_3 ,
 $q_i = 0$. (6.1)
 $d_0=3$.
 0000...0,

(6.1):

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (6.2)$$

1 2 (6.2)

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus \\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1 \\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 1\ 1 \\ \hline 1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0 \end{array}$$

, ... , $d_0=3$.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (6.3)$$

$d_0=3$.
 (6.3)

(6.4),
 \mathbf{g}

,
 ($\mathbf{g}^{(7,4)}$).
 (6.3), (r,k) , r k .
 $d_0=3$.
 $a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4 - a_5, a_6, a_7 -$.
 $a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5, a_6, a_7$,

a_i
 a_5 , (6.3).
 a_1 ($a_5=1$),
 a_3 , a_4
 $a_5 = a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_4$. (6.4)

$$a_6 = a_1 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_4, \quad (6.5)$$

$$a_7 = a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3. \quad (6.6)$$

$$\mathbf{B}_{(6,4)} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (6.4)$$

(6.4),

$$a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_4 = a_5.$$

(12.4)-(12.6).

3.

$$1000111 \quad (2.3). \\ a'_1, a'_2, a'_3, a'_4, a'_5, a'_6, a'_7 = 1100111.$$

(12.4)-(12.6):

$$a'_1 \oplus a'_2 \oplus a'_4 = 1 \oplus 1 \oplus 0 = 0 = a_5^*, \quad (6.7)$$

$$a'_1 \oplus a'_3 \oplus a'_4 = 1 \oplus 0 \oplus 0 = 1 = a_6^*, \quad (6.8)$$

$$a'_1 \oplus a'_2 \oplus a'_3 = 1 \oplus 1 \oplus 0 = 0 = a_7^*. \quad (6.9)$$

$$a'_5 = 1, a'_6 = 1, a'_7 = 1, \dots a_5^* \neq a'_5, a_7^* \neq a'_7,$$

$$a'_5 \oplus a_5^* = b_1 = 0, a'_6 \oplus a_6^* = b_2 = 0, a'_7 \oplus a_7^* = b_3 = 0.$$

$$b_3 b_2 b_1 \quad (\quad).$$

6.2

(6.3),

. 6.2 -

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	111	101	110	011	001	010	100

4.

111.

1000111.

6.2

0000111.

(a₁).

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus 0000111 \\ 1000000 \\ \hline 1000111 \end{array}$$

(6,4)

, n-

$$A(x) = a_{n-1}x^{n-1} + a_{n-2}x^{n-2} + \dots + a_1x + a_0,$$

$$a_i \in \{0,1\},$$

$$a_i = 0$$

$$1101$$

$$1010$$

$$, a_i = 1 -$$

$$A_1(x) = x^3 + x^2 + 1$$

$$A_2(x) = x^3 + x.$$

$$A_1(x) + A_2(x) = (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + (x^3 + x) = x^2 + x + 1,$$

$$x^3 + x^3 = x^3(1 \oplus 1) = 0.$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
x^7+x^5+x^4+x^2+1 & x^3+x^2+1 \\
x^7+x^6+x^4 & x^4+x^3+1 \\
\hline
x^6+x^5+x^2 & \\
x^6+x^5+x^3 & \\
\hline
x^3+x^2+1 & \\
x^3+x^2+1 & \\
\hline
0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}$$

(),

$$P(x) = a_{r-1}x^r + a_{r-2}x^{r-1} + \dots + 1,$$

$$\frac{Q(x)x^r}{P(x)} = G(x) + \frac{R(x)}{P(x)}. \tag{6.10}$$

$$p(x), \tag{6.10}$$

$$Q(x)x^r = G(x)P(x) + R(x). \tag{6.11}$$

$$G(x)P(x) = Q(x)x^r + R(x). \tag{6.12}$$

(6.12)

$$g(x) \quad p(x)$$

$$q(x)x^r \quad p(x)$$

$$q(x)x^r$$

r(x).

5.

$$g(x) = x^3 + x,$$

(7,4)

$$() = x^3 + x^2 + 1.$$

$$g(x)p(x) = (x^3 + x)(x^3 + x^2 + 1) = x^6 + x^5 + x^4 + x.$$

1) $G(x)x^t = (x^3+x)x^3 = x^6+x^4;$

2)

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus \quad \begin{array}{r} x^6+x^4 \\ x^6+x^5+x^3 \end{array} \quad \left| \begin{array}{r} x^3+x^2+1 \\ x^3+x^2+1 \end{array} \right. \\ \hline \begin{array}{r} x^5+x^4+x^3 \\ x^5+x^4+x^2 \end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{r} x^3+x^2 \\ x^3+x^2+1 \end{array} \\ \hline R(x)=1 \end{array}$$

3) $(x^6+x^4+1) -$

1010001.

v.41
 $p(x) = x^{16} + x^{12} + x^5 + 1.$

$$P^{(n)} = 1 - (1-p)^k,$$

; k -

$$P^{(t)} = \sum_{t=0}^n C_n^t p^t (1-p)^{n-t}.$$

$$k : K = \frac{P^{(n)}}{P^{(t)}} > 1.$$

$$= \dots, \quad t = k/n -$$

(t),

- () .
- () .
1. ?
 2. ?
 3. ?
 4. ?
 5. $d_0=3, k=5.$
 6. $(7,4), a_5=a_1+a_2, a_6=a_1+a_3, a_7=a_1+a_2+a_3,$
 7. $a_3, ()= 3+ +1,$
 8. $1111. 1111000$
 9. $()= 3+ 2+1. .5-8$